

First Year Examination Reading List

Archaeology

Supplemental Readings:

- ✓ Bentley, R. Alexander, and Herbert D. G. Maschner. 2008 Complexity Theory. In *Handbook of Archaeological Theories*, edited by Bentley, Maschner, and Chippindale, pp. 245-270. Altamira, Lanham, MD.
- ✓ D'Altroy, T.N. and T.K Earle. 1985 Staple Finance, Wealth Finance, and Storage in the Inka Political Economy (including comment and reply). *Current Anthropology* 25(2): 187-206.
- ✓ Hayden, Brian 1988 Nimrods, Piscators, Pluckers, and Planters: The Emergence of Food Production. *Journal of Anthropological Research* 9:31-69.
- ✓ Mabry, Jonathan B. 2005 Diversity in Early Southwestern Farming and Optimization Models of Transitions to Agriculture. In *Subsistence and Resource Use Strategies of Early Agricultural Communities in Southern Arizona*, edited by Michael W. Diehl, pp.113-152. Anthropological Papers No. 34. Center for Desert Archaeology, Tucson.
- ✓ McBrearty, S. and Brooks, A. 2000 The revolution that wasn't: new interpretations of the origin of modern human behavior. *Journal of Human Evolution* 39:453-563.
- ✓ Sassman, K. 2004 Complex hunter-gatherers in evolution and history: a North American perspective. *Journal of Anthropological Research* 17(3):227-280.

Readings From ANTH 530:

- ✓ Aldenderfer, Mark S. 1993 Ritual, Hierarchy, and Change in Foraging Societies. *Journal of Anthropological Archaeology* 12(1):1B40.
- ✓ Arnold, Bettina (BOX) 1990 The Past as Propaganda: Totalitarian Archaeology in Nazi Germany. *Antiquity* 64(3):464B478.
- ✓ Beck, Robin A., Douglas J. Bolender, James A. Brown, and Timothy K. Earle 2007 Eventful Archaeology: The Place of Space in Structural Transformation. *Current Anthropology* 48(6):833-860.
- ✓ Bender, Barbara 1985 Emergent Tribal Formations in the American Midcontinent. *American Antiquity* 50(1):52B62.
- ✓ Bendezu-Sarmiento, J, H.-P. Francfort, A. Ismagulova, and Z. Samashev 2008 Post-Mortem Mutilations of Human Bodies in Early Iron Age Kazakhstan and Their Possible Meaning for Rites of Burial. *Antiquity* 82:73-86.
- ✓ Binford, Lewis R. (1962 & 1964 OL, 1972 BOX)
 - 1962 Archaeology as Anthropology. *American Antiquity* 28(2):217B225.
 - 1964 A Consideration of Archaeological Research Design. *American Antiquity* 29(4):425B441.

- 1972 Introduction. In *An Archaeological Perspective*, Lewis Binford, pp. 1B14. Seminar Press, New York.
- ✓ Blanton, Richard E., Gary M. Feinman, Stephen A. Kowalewski, and Peter N. Peregrine 1996 A Dual-Processual Theory for the Evolution of Mesoamerican Civilization. *Current Anthropology* 37(1):1B14.
 - ✓ Blitz, John H. 1999 Mississippian Chiefdoms and the Fission-Fusion Process. *American Antiquity* 64(4):577-592.
 - ✓ Boas, Franz (OL) 1902 Some Problems in North American Archaeology. *American Journal of Archaeology* 6(1):1-6.
 - ✓ Braun, David P., and Stephen Plog (OL) 1982 Evolution of “Tribal” Social Networks: Theory and Prehistoric North American Evidence. *American Antiquity* 47(3):504-525.
 - ✓ Bray, Tamara L. (OL) 2003 Inka Pottery as Culinary Equipment: Food, Feasting, and Gender in Imperial State Design. *Latin American Antiquity* 14(1):3-28.
 - ✓ Clark, John E., and Michael Blake 1996 The Power of Prestige: Competitive Generosity and the Emergence of Rank Societies in Lowland Mesoamerica. In *Contemporary Archaeology in Theory: A Reader*, edited by Robert Prucecell and Ian Hodder, pp. 258B281.
 - ✓ Colwell-Chanthapongh, Chip, and T.J. Ferguson (OL) 2006 Memory Pieces and Footprints: Multivocality and the Meanings of Ancient times and Ancestral Places among the Zuni and Hopi. *American Anthropologist* 108(1):148-162.
 - ✓ Colton, Harold S. (ER)
 - 1939 *Prehistoric Culture Units and Their Relationships in Northern Arizona*. Museum of Northern Arizona Bulletin 17. Northern Arizona Society of Science and Art, Flagstaff.
 - 1942 Archaeology and the Reconstruction of History. *American Antiquity* 8(1):33-40.
 - ✓ Conkey, Margaret W., and Janet D. Spector 1984 Archaeology and the Study of Gender. In *Advances in Archaeological Method and Theory, Volume 7*, edited by M. Schiffer, pp. 1B38. Academic Press, New York.
 - ✓ Conkey, Margaret W., 2003 Has Feminism Changed Archaeology? *Signs: Journal of Women in Culture and Society* 28(3):867B880.
 - ✓ Crown, Patricia L. Crown 2001 Learning to Make Pottery in the Prehispanic American Southwest. *Journal of Anthropological Research* 57(4):451-469.
 - ✓ Darwin, Charles (BOX) 1897 Natural Selection; or Survival of the Fittest. Chapter 4 of *The Origin of the Species by Means of Natural Selection, or the Preservation of Favored Races in the Struggle for Life*. D. Appleton and Company, New York.
 - ✓ Dobres, Marcia-Anne, and John E. Robb (OL) 2005 “Doing” Agency: Introductory Remarks on Methodology. *Journal of Archaeological Method and Theory* 12(3):159-166.

- ✓ Fagan, Brian (BOX) 2005 Short History of Archaeological Methods, 1870 to 1960. In *Handbook of Archaeological Methods, Volume 1*, edited by Herbert Maschner and Christopher Chippindale, pp. 40-72. Altamira, New York.
- ✓ Flannery, Kent V. (BOX)
 - 1972 [1967] Culture History v. Cultural Process: A Debate in American Archaeology. In *Contemporary Archaeology*, edited by M. Leone, pp. 102B107. University of Southern Illinois Press, Carbondale.
 - 1973 Archaeology with a Capital AS.@ In *Research and Theory in Current Archaeology*, edited by C. Redman, pp 47B53. John Wiley and Sons, New York.
 - 1982 The Golden Marshalltown: A Parable for the Archaeology of the 1980s. *American Anthropologist* 84(2):265B278.
 - 1999 Process and Agency in Early State Formation. *Cambridge Archaeological Journal* 9(1):3B21.
- ✓ Fowler, Don D. (OL) 1987 Uses of the Past: Archaeology in the Service of the State. *American Antiquity* 52(2):229-248.
- ✓ Franklin, Maria (OL) 1997 Why Are There So Few Black American Archaeologists? *Antiquity* 71:799B801.
- ✓ Fritz, John M., and Fred Plog (OL) 1970 The Nature of Archaeological Explanation. *American Antiquity* 35(4):405B412.
- ✓ Fry, G.L.A., B. Skar, G. Jerpåsen, V. Bakkestuen, and L. Erikstad 2004 Locating Archaeological Sites in the Landscape: a Hierarchical Approach based on Landscape Indicators. *Landscape and Urban Planning* 67:97–107.
- ✓ Gnecco, Christóbal, and Carolina Hernández (OL) 2008 History and Its Discontents: Stone Statues, Native Histories, and Archaeologists. *Current Anthropology* 49(3):439-466.
- ✓ Gosden, Chris
 - 1989 Debt, Production, and Prehistory. *Journal of Anthropological Archaeology* 8(4):355B387.
 - 2005 What Do Objects Want? *Journal of Archaeological Method and Theory* 12(3):193-211.
- ✓ Hawkes, Christopher (OL) 1954 Archaeological Theory and Method: Some Suggestions from the Old World. *American Anthropologist* 56(2):155B168.
- ✓ Hayden, Brian 1995 Pathways to Power: Principles for Creating Economic Inequalities. In *Foundations of Social Inequality*, edited by T.D. Price and G. Feinman, pp. 15B86. Plenum, New York.
- ✓ Hill, James N. 1966 A Prehistoric Community in Eastern Arizona. *Southwestern Journal of Anthropology* 22(1):9B30.

- ✓ Hodder, Ian
 - 1982 Theoretical Archaeology: A Reactionary View. In *Symbolic and Structural Archaeology*, Ian Hodder, pp. 1B16. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge.
 - 1985 Postprocessual Archaeology. In *Advances in Archaeological Method and Theory, Vol. 8*, edited by M. Schiffer, pp. 1B26. Academic Press, New York.
 - 1991 Interpretive Archaeology and Its Role. *American Antiquity* 56(1):7B18.

- ✓ Hrobat, Katja 2007 Use Of Oral Tradition In Archaeology: The Case Of Ajdovščina Above Rodik, Slovenia. *European Journal of Archaeology* 10(1): 31–56.

- ✓ Hunt, Terry L. 2007 Rethinking Easter Island's Ecological Catastrophe. *Journal of Archaeological Science* 34:485-502.

- ✓ Johnson, Matthew H. and several others (Box) 2006 On the nature of theoretical archaeology and archaeological theory. *Archaeological Dialogues* 13(2):117-132 (to pp. 182 with others)

- ✓ Kantner, John 2003 Biological Evolutionary Theory and Individual Decision-Making. In *Essential Tensions in Archaeological Method and Theory*, edited by Todd VanPool and Christine VanPool, pp. 67-87. The University of Utah Press, Salt Lake City.

- ✓ Kealhofer, Lisa, and Peter Grave 2008 Land Use, Political Complexity, and Urbanism in Mainland Southeast Asia. *American Antiquity* 73(3):200-225.

- ✓ Kluckhohn, Clyde 1977 [1940] The Conceptual Structure of Middle American Studies. In *The Maya and Their Neighbors: Essays on Middle American Anthropology and Archaeology*, edited by C. Hay, R. Linton, S. Lathrop, H. Shapiro, and G. Vaillant, pp. 41B51. Dover Publications, New York

- ✓ *Kohler, Timothy A. 2008 Evolutionary Archaeology. In *Encyclopedia of Archaeology*, edited by Deborah Pearsall, pp. 1332-1338. Academic Press, New York.

- ✓ Krieger, Alex D. 1944 The Typological Concept. *American Antiquity* 9(3):271-288.

- ✓ Kroeber, Alfred L.
 - 1916 *Zuñi Potsherds*. Anthropological Papers of the American Museum of Natural History 18(1):1-37.
 - 1931 The Culture-Area and Age-Area Concepts of Clark Wissler. In *Methods in Social Science: A Case Book*, edited by S. Rice, pp. 248B265. University of Chicago Press, Chicago.

- ✓ Lopinot, Neal H., and Jack H. Ray 2007 Trampling Experiments in the Search for the Earliest Americans. *American Antiquity* 72(4):771-782.

- ✓ Martin, Paul S. 1971 The Revolution in Archaeology. *American Antiquity* 36(1):1–8.

- ✓ McGimsey, Charles R. (III) 2003 The Four Fields of Archaeology. *American Antiquity* 68(4):611-618.

- ✓ McGuire, Kelly R., and William R. Hildebrandt 2005 Re-thinking Great Basin Foragers: Prestige Hunting and Costly Signaling During the Middle Archaic Period. *American Antiquity* 70(4):695-712.
- ✓ McGuire, Randall H., and Mark Walker 1999 Class Confrontations in Archaeology. *Historical Archaeology* 33(1):159B183.
- ✓ McKern, William C. 1939 The Midwestern Taxonomic Method as an Aid to Archaeological Culture Study. *American Antiquity* 4(4):301-313.
- ✓ Mills, Barbara J., and T.J. Ferguson 2008 Animate Objects: Shell Trumpets and Ritual Networks in the Greater Southwest. *Journal of Archaeological Method Theory* 15:338–361.
- ✓ Native American Graves Protection and Repatriation Act 1990 *Text of the Law*
- ✓ Nelson, Nels 1916 Chronology of the Tano Ruins, New Mexico. *American Anthropologist* 18(2):159B180.
- ✓ Nicholas, G. P. and K. P. Bannister 2004 Copyrighting the Past? Emerging intellectual property rights issues in archaeology. *Current Anthropology* 45(3): 327-350.
- ✓ O'Brien, Michael J., and R. Lee Lyman 2004 History and Explanation in Archaeology. *Anthropological Theory* 4:173-197.
- ✓ Orser, Charles E (Jr.) 2001 The Anthropology in American Historical Archaeology. *American Anthropologist* 103(3):621-632.
- ✓ *Ortner, Sherry B. 1984 Theory in Anthropology Since the Sixties. *Comparative Studies in Society and History* 26(1):126B166.
- ✓ Pauketat, Timothy R.
 - 2001 Practice and History in Archaeology: An Emerging Paradigm. *Anthropological Theory* 1(1):73-98.
 - 2003 Materiality and the Immaterial in Historical-Processual Archaeology. In *Essential Tensions in Archaeological Method and Theory*, edited by Todd VanPool and Christine VanPool, pp. 41-53. The University of Utah Press, Salt Lake City.
 - 2004 Archaeology without Alternatives. *Anthropological Theory* 4:199-203.
 - 2004 The Economy of the Moment: Cultural Practices and Mississippian Chiefdoms. In *Archaeological Perspectives on Political Economies*, edited by Gary Feinman and Linda Nicholas, pp. 25-39. The University of Utah Press, Salt Lake City.
 - 2007 *Chiefdoms and Other Archaeological Delusions*. Altamira, Lanham, Maryland.
 - 2008 Founders' Cults and the Archaeology of *Wa-kan-da*. In *Memory Work: Archaeologies of Material Practices*, edited by Barbara Mills and William Walker, pp. 61-79. School of Advanced Research Press, Santa Fe.
 - 2008 The Grounds for Agency in Southwestern Archaeology. In *The Social Construction of Communities: Studies of Agency, Structure, and Identity in the Southwestern U.S.*,

edited by Mark Varien and James Potter, pp. 233-249. Altamira Press, Lanham, Maryland.

- ✓ Pauketat, Timothy R., and Susan M. Alt 2005 Agency in a Postmold? Physicality and the Archaeology of Culture-Making. *Journal of Archaeological Method and Theory* 12(3):213-236.
- ✓ Pitt-Rivers, A.L-F. 1906 [1875] On the Evolution of Culture. In *The Evolution of Culture and Other Essays*, edited by J.L. Myres, pp. 20B44. Clarendon Press, Oxford.
- ✓ Politis, Gustavo 2003 The Theoretical Landscape and the Methodological Development of Archaeology in Latin America. *Latin American Antiquity*. 14(2):115-142.
- ✓ Price, T.D., J. H. Burton and R. A. Bentley 2002 The Characterization of Biologically Available Strontium Isotope Ratios for the Study of Prehistoric Migration. *Archaeometry* 44(1):117-135
- ✓ Redman, Charles L. 1991 Distinguished Lecture in Archaeology: In Defense of the 1970s. *American Anthropologist* 93(2):295B307.
- ✓ Register of Professional Archaeologists (WEB - URL Below)
B Code of Conduct and Standards of Research Performance. AHttp://www.rpanet.org@
- ✓ Sabloff, Jeremy A. (OL) 1999 Distinguished Lecture in Archaeology: Communication and the Future of American Archaeology. *American Anthropologist* 100(4):869B875.
- ✓ Sassaman, Kenneth E. 2005 Poverty Point as Structure, Event, Process. *Journal of Archaeological Method and Theory* 12(3):335-364
- ✓ Sewell, William H. (Jr.) 1992 A Theory of Structure: Duality, Agency, and Transformation. *American Journal of Sociology* 98(1):1B29.
- ✓ Shennan, Stephen 1993 After Social Evolution: A New Archaeological Agenda. In *Archaeological Theory: Who Sets the Agenda?*, edited by N. Yoffee and A. Sherratt, pp. 53B59. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge.
- ✓ Schiffer, Michael B. 1972 Archaeological Context and Systemic Context. *American Antiquity* 37(2):156B165.
- ✓ Shanks, Michael, and Christopher Tilley (BOX) 1987 Archaeology and the Politics of Theory (Ch. 7, pp. 186B208). *Social Theory and Archaeology*. University of New Mexico Press, Albuquerque.
- ✓ Spier, Leslie 1931 N.C. Nelson's Stratigraphic Technique in the Reconstruction of Prehistoric Sequences in Southwestern America. In *Methods in Social Science: A Case Book*, edited by S.A. Rice, pp. 275-283. University of Chicago Press, Chicago.
- ✓ Steward, Julian H., and Frank M. Setzler (OL) 1938 Function and Configuration in Archaeology. *American Antiquity* 4(1):4B10.

- ✓ Steward, Julian H.
 - 1955 Multilinear Evolution: Evolution and Process. In *Theory of Culture Change: The Methodology of Multilinear Evolution*, pp. 11B29. University of Illinois Press, Urbana.
 - 1955 The Concept and Method of Cultural Ecology. In *Theory of Culture Change: The Methodology of Multilinear Evolution*, pp. 30B42. University of Illinois Press, Urbana.
 - 1942 The Direct Historical Approach in Archaeology. *American Antiquity* 7(4):337B343.

- ✓ Schuldenrein, Joseph, and Jeffrey H. Altschul (BOX) 2000 Archaeological Education and Private Sector Employment. In *Teaching Archaeology in the Twenty-first Century*, edited by S. Bender and G. Smith, pp. 59B64. Society for American Archaeology, Washington, D.C.

- ✓ Thomas, Julian 1993 The Hermeneutics of Megalithic Space. In *Interpretive Archaeology*, edited by Christopher Tilley, pp. 73B97. Berg, Providence, Rhode Island.

- ✓ Thomsen, C.J. 1962 [1837] The Various Periods to Which Heathen Relics Can Be Assigned. In *Man=s Discovery of his Past: Literary Landmarks in Archaeology*, edited by R. Heizer, pp. 21B26. Prentice-Hall, Englewood Cliffs.

- ✓ Trigger, Bruce G.
 - 1996 *A History of Archaeological Thought*. Second Edition. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge.
 - 2003 Archaeological Theory: The Big Picture. Text of Lecture given in the Grace Elizabeth Shallit Memorial Lecture Series, Department of Anthropology, Brigham Young University. Provo, Utah.

- ✓ Taylor, Walter W. 1948 Chapter 3 BAn Analysis of Americanist Archaeology in the United States, pp. 45B94. In *A Study of Archaeology*. Memoir No. 69, American Anthropological Association.

- ✓ Tylor, Edward B.
 - 1889 [1871] The Science of Culture. Chapter 1 of *Primitive Culture*. Henry Holt and Company, New York.
 - 1901 Society. Chapter 16. *Anthropology*. D. Appleton and Company, New York.

- ✓ Voss, Barbara L. 2008 Domesticating Imperialism: Sexual Politics and the Archaeology of Empire. *American Anthropologist* 110(2): 191-203.

- ✓ Warner, Mark S., and Daryl Baldwin (BOX) 2004 Building Ties: The Collaboration between the Miami Nation and Archaeology. In *Places of Mind: Public Archaeology as Applied Anthropology*, edited by P. Shackel and E. Chambers, pp. 137-151.

- ✓ Watkins, Joe E. (OL) 2003 Beyond the Margin: American Indians, First Nations, and Archaeology in North America. *American Antiquity* 68(2):273B285.

- ✓ Watkins, Joe, and T.J. Ferguson (BOX) 2005 Working with and Working for Indigenous Communities. In *Handbook of Archaeological Methods, Volume II*, edited by Herbert Maschner and Christopher Chippindale, pp. 1372B1406. Altamira, New York.
- ✓ Watson, Richard A. 1990 Ozymandias, King of Kings: Postprocessual Radical Archaeology as Critique. *American Antiquity* 55(4):673B689.
- ✓ Watson, Patty Jo, and Mary C. Kennedy 1991 The Development of Horticulture in the Eastern Woodlands of North America: Women=s Role. In *Engendering Archaeology, Women and Prehistory*, edited by J. Gero and M. Conkey, pp. 255B275. Basil Blackwell, Oxford.
- ✓ Watson, Patty Jo, Steven A. LeBlanc, and Charles L. Redman., 1971 *Explanation in Archaeology: An Explicitly Scientific Approach*. Columbia University Press, New York.
- ✓ Wedel, Waldo R. 1953 Some Aspects of Human Ecology in the Central Plains. *American Anthropologist* 55(4):499B514.
- ✓ Whiteley, Peter M. 2002 Archaeology and Oral Tradition: The Scientific Importance of Dialogue: *American Antiquity* 67(3):405-415.
- ✓ Whallon, Robert 2006 Social networks and information: Non-“utilitarian” mobility among hunter-gatherers. *Journal of Anthropological Archaeology* 25:259-270.
- ✓ Willey, Gordon R., and Philip Phillips 1958 The Historical-Developmental Approach in American Archaeology. In *Method and Theory in American Archaeology*, pp. 61B78.
- ✓ Willey, Gordon R., and Jeremy A. Sabloff., 1993 *A History of American Archaeology*. Third Edition W.H. Freeman and Company, New York.
- ✓ Yamin, Rebecca . 2001 Alternative Narratives: Respectability at New York’s Five Points. In *The Archaeology of Urban Landscapes: Explorations in Slumland*, edited by A. Mayne and T. Murray, pp. 154-170. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge.

- ✓ Zeder, Melinda
 - 1997 *The American Archaeologist: A Profile*. AltaMira Press, Walnut Creek.
 - Society for American Archaeology Ethics in Archaeology Committee (WEB - URL below)
 - 1996 Principles of Archaeological. Ethics.
 - Ahttp://www.saa.org/aboutsaa/committees/ethics/principles.html@
- ✓ Zeder, Melinda., 1997 *The American Archaeologist: A Profile*. AltaMira Press, Walnut Creek.
- ✓ Zimmerman, Larry J. 1997 Anthropology and Responses to the Reburial Issue. In *Indians and Anthropologists: Vine Deloria Jr. and the Critique of Anthropology*, edited by T. Biolsi and L. Zimmerman, pp. 92B112. University of Arizona Press, Tucson.

Cultural

Supplemental Readings:

- ✓ Joyceen Boyle (1994) Styles of Ethnography. In *Critical Issues in Qualitative Research Methods*, Janice M. Morse, Ed. SAGE: 159-185 (26 p.)
- ✓ Clifford, James. 1992 *Traveling Cultures*. In *Cultural Studies*. L. Grossberg, C. Nelson and P. A. Treichler, eds. Pp. 96-111. New York: Routledge.
- ✓ D'Andrade, Roy (2000) *The Sad Story of Anthropology 1950-1999*. *Cross-Cultural Research*, Aug 2000, Vol. 34 Issue 3, p219, 14p
- ✓ Geertz, Clifford S. 2000 "From the Native's Point of View": On the Nature of Anthropological Understanding *In Local Knowledge: Further Essays in Interpretive Anthropology*. New York: Basic Books, 3d ed. Pp 55-73
- ✓ Gupta, Akhil and James Ferguson *Beyond "Culture": Space, Identity, and the Politics of Difference* *Cultural Anthropology*, Vol. 7, No. 1, Space, Identity, and the Politics of Difference (Feb., 1992), pp. 6-23
- ✓ Ortner, Sherry B. 1984 *Theory in Anthropology since the Sixties*. *Comparative Studies in Society and History*, Vol. 26, No. 1, pp 126-66.
- ✓ Scheper-Hughes, Nancy 2009 (1989) *Lifeboat Ethics: Love and Child Death in Northeast Brazil* *IN Gender in Cross-Cultural Perspective*. Caroline B. Breitell and Carolyn F. Sargent, eds., 5th ed. Upper Saddle River: Prentice Hall, pp 33-39.
- ✓ Shweder, Richard 2003. Introduction: Anti-postculturalism (or, the view from manywheres), Introduction in *Why Do Men Barbecue?* Harvard UP.

Readings from ANTH 510:

✓ **Lewis Henry Morgan (1818-1881)**

Morgan, Lewis Henry 1851. *League of the Ho-de-no-sau-nee, or Iroquois*. Rochester, New York: Sage.

Morgan, Lewis H. 1870. *Systems of Consanguinity and Affinity of the Human Family*.

Morgan, Lewis H. 1877. *Ancient Society*. New York: Holt.

✓ **Morgan Supplement**

Bieder, Robert E. 1980. "The Grand Order of the Iroquois: Influences on Lewis Henry Morgan's Ethnology." *Ethnohistory* 27(4):349-361.

Eggan, F. 1960. "Lewis H. Morgan in Kinship Perspective." In *Essays in the Science of Culture*, edited by G. Dole and R. Carneiro, pp. 179-201. New York: Crowell.

Fortes, M. 1969. *Kinship and the Social Order: the Legacy of Lewis Henry Morgan*. Chicago: Aldine.

Makarius, Raoul. 1977. "Ancient Society and Morgan's Kinship Theory 100 Years After." *Current Anthropology* 18(4):709-729.

White, Leslie A. 1944. "Morgan's Attitude Toward Religion and Science." *American Anthropologist* 46(2):218-230.

White, Leslie A. 1957. "How Morgan Came to Write Systems of Consanguinity and Affinity." *Papers of the Michigan Academy of Science, Arts and Letters* 42:257-268.

✓ **E. B. Tylor (1832-1917)**

Tylor, Edward B. 1865. *Researches into the Early History of Mankind and the Development of Civilization*. London: J. Murray.

Tylor, Edward B. 1867. Phenomena of the Higher Civilization: Traceable to a Rudimental Origin among Savage Tribes. *Anthropological Review* 5(18/19):303-314.

Tylor, Edward B. 1867. Phenomena of the Higher Civilization: Traceable to a Rudimental Origin among Savage Tribes. *Anthropological Review* 5(18/19):303-314.

Tylor, Edward B. 1870. The Philosophy of Religion among the Lower Races of Mankind. *The Journal of the Ethnological Society of London* 2(4):369-381.

Tylor, Edward B. 1871. *Primitive Culture*. London: Murray.

Tylor, Edward B. 1879. On the Game of Patolli in Ancient Mexico, and its Probably Asiatic Origin. *JRAI* 8:116-131

Tylor, Edward B. 1889. "On a Method of Investigating the Development of Institutions: Applied to Laws of Marriage and Descent." *Journal of the Royal Anthropological Institute* 18: 245-269.

Tylor, Edward B. 1899. Remarks on Totemism, with Especial Reference to Some Modern Theories Respecting It. *JRAI* 28(1/2):138-148.

✓ **Tylor Supplement**

Boyer, Pascal. 2000. Functional Origins of Religious Concepts: Ontological and Strategic Selection in Evolved Minds. *JRAI* 6:195-214.

Driver, Harold E. 1966. "Geographical-Historical Versus Psycho-Functional Explanations of Kin Avoidances." *Current Anthropology* 7(2):131-182.

Goodenough, Ward H. 1990. Evolution of the Human Capacity for Beliefs. *AA* 92(3):597-612.

Horton, R. 1968. "Neo-Tylorianism." *Man* 6:105-116.

Jorgensen, Joseph G. 1979. "Cross-Cultural Comparisons." *Annual Review of Anthropology* 8:309-331.

Lane-Fox Pitt-Rivers, A. H., Dr. Beddoe, Mr. Franks, Mr. Francis Galton, Mr. E. W. Brabrook, J. Lubbock, Walter Elliot, Clements R. Markham, and E. B. Tylor. 1874. "Report of the Committee appointed for the purpose of preparing and publishing brief forms of Instructions for Travellers, Ethnologists, and other Anthropological Observers." *Report of the British Association for the Advancement of Science for 1873*, Vol. 43:482-488.

Ross, G. 1971. Neo-Tylorianism. *Man* 6:105-116.

Service, Elman. 1981. "The Mind of Lewis H. Morgan." *Current Anthropology* 22(1):25-43.

Stocking, George W. 1971. "Animism in Theory and Practice." *Man* 6:88-104.

✓ **Franz Boas (1858-1942)**

Boas, Franz. 1904. "The History of Anthropology." *Science* 20:513-24.

Boas, Franz 1911, 1938. *The Mind of Primitive Man*. New York: Macmillan.

Boas, Franz. 1912. "Changes in the Bodily Form of Descendants of Immigrants." *American Anthropologist* 14(3):530-562.

Boas, Franz. 1916. "The Origins of Totemism." *American Anthropologist* 18:319-326.

Boas, Franz. 1920. "The Methods of Ethnology" *American Anthropologist* 22(4):311-321

Boas, Franz. 1928. *Anthropology and Modern Life*. New York: Norton.

Boas, Franz. 1940. *Race, Language and Culture*. New York: Macmillan.

✓ **Boas Supplemental**

- Borofsky, Robert. 2002. "Four Subfields: Anthropologists as Mythmakers." *American Anthropologist* 104(2):463-480.
- Harris, Marvin. 1968. "Historical Particularism: Boas." In Marvin Harris, *The Rise of Anthropological Theory*, pp. 250-290. New York: Thomas Y. Crowell.
- Herskovits, M. 1953. *Franz Boas: The Science of Man in the Making*. New York: Scribner.
- Hinsley, Curtis M. Jr. and Bill Holm 1976. A Cannibal in the national Museum: The Early Career of Franz Boas in America. *AA* 78(2):306-316.
- Radin, Paul. 1929. "History of Ethnological Theories." *American Anthropologist* 31(1):9-33
- Radin, Paul 1971. *The World of Primitive Man*. New York: Dutton.
- Speth, W. 1978. "The Anthropogeographic Theory of Franz Boas." *Anthropos* 73:1-31.
- Stocking, George W. 1966. "Franz Boas and the Culture Concept in Historical Perspective." *AA* 68(4):867-882.
- Stocking, George W. (Editor) 1974. *The shaping of American anthropology, 1883-1911; a Franz Boas reader*. New York, Basic Books.
- White, Leslie 1966. "The Social Organization of Ethnological Theory. Rice." *University Studies* 52:1-66.
- Video: Franz Boas 1852-1942. (VHS 12017)

✓ **Robert H. Lowie (1883-1957)**

- Lowie, Robert 1915. "Exogamy and the Classificatory Systems of Relationship." *American Anthropologist* 17(2):223-239.
- Lowie, Robert 1920. *Primitive Society*. New York: Boni and Liveright.

✓ **Lowie Supplement**

- Harris, Marvin. 1968. "Lowie." In Marvin Harris, *The Rise of Anthropological Theory*, pp. 343-372. New York: Thomas Y. Crowell.

✓ **Wilhelm Schmidt (1868-1954)**

- Schmidt, Wilhelm 1913. "Kulturkreise und Kulturschichten in Südamerika." *Zeitschrift für Ethnologie* 45:1014-1124.
- Schmidt, Wilhelm 1939. *The Culture Historical Method of Ethnology*. New York: Fortuny's.

✓ **Schmidt Supplement**

- Andriolo, 1979. "Kulturkreislehre and the Austrian Mind." *Man* 14:133-44.
- Heine-Geldern, R. 1964. "One Hundred Years of Ethnological Theory in the German-Speaking Countries." *Current Anthropology* 5:407-418.
- Kluckhohn, Clyde. 1936. "Some Reflections on the Method and Theory of the Kulturkreis Lehre." *American Anthropologist* 38:157-196.
- Kroeber, Alfred. 1931. Review of *Die Indianer Nordost-Perus: Grundlegende Forschungen für eine Systematische Kulturkunde* by Gunther Tessman. *American Anthropologist* Vol. 33(1):120-121.
- Lowie, Robert A. 1937. *History of Ethnological Theory*. New York: Farrar and Rinehart.
- Smith, G. Elliot. 1928. *In the Beginning: The Origin of Civilization*. New York: Morrow.
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